International Relations · GS - II

Examine the role of international cooperation in combating cross-border terrorism. How can India strengthen its diplomatic and security response while maintaining regional stability?

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 20/10/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Cross-border terrorism, intelligence sharing, FATF, UN sanctions, bilateral diplomacy, border management, counterterrorism cooperation, international law, regional stability.

Model Answer

Introduction

Cross-border terrorism threatens national security, regional stability and international peace. Its effective prevention requires coordinated action against terrorist networks, financing and logistical support.

Role of International Cooperation

- **Intelligence sharing:** Timely exchange of information helps identify terrorist networks, planned attacks and cross-border movements.
- **Financial controls:** FATF standards and domestic enforcement can restrict the flow of funds to terrorist organisations.
- **Multilateral action:** UN sanctions and international legal cooperation can help restrict the movement, resources and activities of designated terrorist entities.
- **Diplomatic pressure:** Bilateral and multilateral engagement can encourage accountability and compliance with international obligations.

India's Response

India can strengthen border surveillance, intelligence coordination, cyber capabilities and investigations into terrorist financing. It should pursue evidence-based diplomacy, improve cooperation with willing partners and use established international mechanisms.

Challenges and Way Forward

Geopolitical rivalries, inconsistent enforcement and differences in defining terrorist organisations can weaken collective action. Cooperation should therefore be guided by credible evidence, international law and consistent standards.

Conclusion

A combination of national preparedness, sustained diplomacy and rules-based international cooperation is essential to counter terrorism while reducing the risk of wider regional conflict.

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