International Relations · GS - II

Examine the strategic significance of India's engagement with the United States and the United Arab Emirates amid tensions in the Gulf region.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 20/10/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Energy security, Indian diaspora, trade and investment, defence cooperation, counterterrorism, maritime security, strategic autonomy, regional stability.

Model Answer

Introduction

India's engagement with the United States and the United Arab Emirates reflects its efforts to strengthen economic partnerships and promote stability across the Indo-Pacific and West Asian regions.

Strategic Significance

- **Energy security:** Stability in the Gulf is vital for India's energy imports and the security of maritime supply routes.
- **Economic cooperation:** India, the US and the UAE can expand trade, investment, technology partnerships and connectivity.
- **Defence and security:** Cooperation in counterterrorism, intelligence sharing and maritime security can help address transnational threats.
- **Diaspora protection:** Regional stability is important for the safety and welfare of millions of Indians living and working in the Gulf.
- **Diplomatic coordination:** Trilateral dialogues provide opportunities to discuss regional crises and identify areas of common interest.

Challenges and Way Forward

Differences in regional priorities and escalating conflicts may complicate cooperation. India should strengthen diplomatic consultations, diversify energy sources, protect sea lanes and maintain constructive relations with competing regional powers.

Conclusion

Flexible trilateral cooperation can advance India's economic and security interests while preserving its strategic autonomy and supporting regional peace.

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