Polity & Governance · GS - II

Drug trafficking and substance abuse pose interconnected challenges to public health, law and order, and social development in India. Examine the role of law enforcement and community participation in addressing this problem.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 20/10/2026	GS - II	Polity & Governance

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

NDPS Act, 1985, Narcotics Control Bureau, State Police, Article 47, drug trafficking networks, intelligence sharing, public health, rehabilitation, youth awareness, community participation, Centre–State coordination and accountability.

Model Answer

Introduction

Drug trafficking and substance abuse affect public health, family welfare, youth development and internal security. Addressing the problem requires both effective enforcement and sustained social intervention.

Role of Law Enforcement

- **Legal framework:** The NDPS Act, 1985, provides for action against illicit drug production, trafficking and other prohibited activities.
- **Inter-agency coordination:** The NCB, state police and other agencies can share intelligence and investigate organised trafficking networks.
- **Financial investigations:** Tracking illicit proceeds can help disrupt the economic foundations of drug networks.

Role of Community Participation

Community awareness, educational programmes and cooperation with authorities can help identify emerging risks. Accessible treatment, counselling and rehabilitation are necessary to address addiction as a public-health concern.

Way Forward

Governments should strengthen border surveillance, improve coordination between central and state agencies, ensure transparent investigations and establish accessible rehabilitation services. Allegations of violence against individuals opposing drug trafficking must be investigated impartially, with accountability determined through due process.

Conclusion

A comprehensive strategy combining lawful enforcement, community engagement, prevention and rehabilitation is essential to reduce drug-related harm and strengthen public confidence.

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