Defence & Security · GS - III

Examine the challenges posed by transnational separatist networks to India's internal security. Suggest measures to address these challenges while protecting democratic freedoms and India's federal structure.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 20/10/2026	GS - III	Defence & Security

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Khalistan movement, cross-border networks, illicit financing, online radicalisation, intelligence sharing, cyber monitoring, law enforcement, Centre-State coordination, diaspora engagement, freedom of expression, due process and international cooperation.

Model Answer

Introduction

Transnational separatist networks can create security challenges through extremist propaganda, illicit funding and coordination across national borders. Addressing such threats requires evidence-based enforcement and international cooperation.

Major Challenges

- **Cross-border activities:** Foreign-based networks may attempt to influence domestic developments through funding, propaganda or logistical support.
- **Digital radicalisation:** Social media can facilitate the rapid circulation of extremist material and recruitment.

- **International jurisdiction:** Investigations involving foreign countries require cooperation on evidence, financial transactions and extradition.
- **Social cohesion:** Separatist violence and polarising propaganda can strain community relations and public trust.

Measures to Strengthen Security

India should improve intelligence sharing among central and state agencies, strengthen financial monitoring and investigate credible threats through lawful procedures. Diplomatic engagement can encourage foreign governments to act against violent extremist networks in accordance with their domestic laws.

At the same time, authorities must distinguish peaceful political expression from incitement, violence and other criminal conduct. Community engagement, youth opportunities and responsive governance can help prevent radicalisation.

Conclusion

A comprehensive strategy combining effective security institutions, international cooperation, democratic safeguards and inclusive development is essential to counter transnational threats without undermining constitutional freedoms.

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