International Relations · GS - II

Examine the strategic significance of India–US relations in promoting Indo-Pacific security and economic cooperation. Discuss the major challenges and suggest measures to strengthen the partnership.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 20/10/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Defence cooperation, trade and technology, Indo-Pacific security, maritime cooperation, Quad, strategic autonomy, trade disputes, tariffs, differences over Russia, technology transfer, resilient supply chains, regular dialogue and mutual trust.

Model Answer

Introduction

India–US relations have evolved into a broad strategic partnership encompassing defence, trade, technology, energy and regional security. Cooperation between the two countries has gained importance amid changing geopolitical and economic dynamics.

Strategic Significance

- **Indo-Pacific security:** Cooperation supports maritime security, freedom of navigation and regional stability.
- **Defence cooperation:** Joint exercises, defence agreements and technology partnerships enhance interoperability and capabilities.
- **Economic ties:** Trade, investment and resilient supply chains create opportunities for growth and employment.

- **Technology:** Collaboration in critical and emerging technologies can strengthen innovation and strategic capabilities.
- **Multilateral engagement:** Cooperation through the Quad complements efforts to maintain a stable regional order.

Major Challenges

Trade disputes, tariffs, differences over Russia, regulatory barriers and disagreements concerning technology transfer can constrain cooperation. India also seeks to preserve its strategic autonomy.

Way Forward

Both countries should deepen trade negotiations, expand defence technology co-development, strengthen supply-chain resilience and maintain regular high-level dialogue. Cooperation should respect India's independent foreign-policy choices.

Conclusion

A balanced and mutually beneficial India–US partnership can contribute to regional stability, economic prosperity and a more resilient international order.

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