Polity & Governance · GS - II

Examine the role of judicial inquiries in ensuring accountability after public disasters such as stampedes. Suggest measures to strengthen crowd management and disaster preparedness in India.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 20/10/2026	GS - II	Polity & Governance

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Judicial oversight, administrative accountability, Article 226, Disaster Management Act, 2005, crowd-density monitoring, emergency exits, inter-agency coordination, early warning, standard operating procedures, public safety.

Model Answer

Introduction

Stampedes at crowded public gatherings can cause severe loss of life. Investigations into such incidents are important for identifying their causes, establishing accountability and preventing recurrence.

Role of Judicial Inquiries

1. **Fact-finding:** An independent inquiry can reconstruct events and examine crowd movement, infrastructure and emergency responses.

2. **Accountability:** It can identify possible administrative negligence and recommend corrective measures, subject to applicable legal processes.

3. **Public confidence:** Transparent investigations help demonstrate that public safety failures receive serious scrutiny.

Measures to Improve Crowd Management

- Prepare event-specific crowd-management and evacuation plans.
- Establish entry and exit routes, emergency corridors and clearly marked assembly points.
- Monitor crowd density through trained personnel and suitable technology.
- Coordinate police, fire services, medical teams and event organisers.
- Set enforceable capacity limits and suspend entry when congestion becomes dangerous.
- Conduct regular drills and ensure prompt emergency medical assistance.

Conclusion

Judicial inquiries can strengthen accountability, but preventing stampedes requires continuous institutional preparedness, enforceable safety standards and coordination among authorities and organisers.

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