Polity & Governance · GS - II

“Federalism requires a balance between national unity and regional autonomy.” Discuss with reference to the constitutional framework of the United States and the powers of state governments.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 20/10/2026	GS - II	Polity & Governance

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Federalism, division of powers, state autonomy, constitutional limits on executive authority, regional identity, national unity, Centre–State relations in India, comparative federalism.

Model Answer

1. Introduction

The rapid spread of digital media has made information easily accessible. However, fabricated claims and satire presented without context can mislead citizens and weaken informed public debate.

2. Main Body

Key challenges

1. Public confusion: False claims may be mistaken for authentic news.
2. Democratic impact: Misleading information can distort public debate and influence political perceptions.
3. Institutional distrust: Repeated circulation of false claims may weaken confidence in public institutions.
4. Digital amplification: Social media can spread sensational content rapidly before verification.

Measures to address misinformation

1. Promote media and digital literacy to help citizens assess sources critically.
2. Strengthen independent fact-checking and transparent correction mechanisms.
3. Encourage responsible reporting and platform accountability.
4. Protect freedom of expression while addressing demonstrably harmful falsehoods through lawful and proportionate measures.

3. Conclusion

Combating misinformation requires cooperation among citizens, media organisations, digital platforms and public institutions. Evidence-based reporting and critical thinking are essential for a healthy democracy.

BECOME IAS
AI POWERED UPSC PREP