International Relations · GS - II

Political transitions and legal proceedings involving former heads of government can affect both domestic stability and regional relations. Examine the challenges such developments pose for Bangladesh and their implications for India's foreign policy.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
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MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Political transition, constitutional legitimacy, rule of law, judicial independence, due process, Bangladesh's domestic stability, India–Bangladesh relations, border security, regional cooperation, diplomatic engagement.

Model Answer

Introduction

Political transitions can create uncertainty regarding constitutional legitimacy, accountability and the future direction of governance. Developments involving former leaders may also influence bilateral relations and regional stability.

Challenges for Bangladesh

- **Constitutional legitimacy:** Political transitions require clarity regarding constitutional procedures and the authority of transitional institutions.
- **Rule of law:** Allegations against former leaders must be examined through fair, transparent and impartial judicial processes.

- **Political reconciliation:** Polarisation and perceptions of selective justice can deepen divisions and undermine institutional trust.

Implications for India

Bangladesh is important to India's neighbourhood policy because of shared borders, trade, connectivity and cooperation on security. Political uncertainty may complicate diplomatic engagement, border management and regional economic initiatives. The treatment of political figures may also become a sensitive bilateral issue.

Way Forward

India should maintain constructive engagement with relevant Bangladeshi institutions, support peaceful and democratic processes, and protect its legitimate security and economic interests. Judicial independence and due process should remain central to efforts to ensure accountability.

Conclusion

Stable India–Bangladesh relations depend on constitutional governance, peaceful political processes and sustained diplomatic dialogue.

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