Defence & Security · GS - III

Small arms smuggling poses a significant challenge to India's internal security and border management. Discuss its implications and suggest measures to address this threat.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 20/10/2026	GS - III	Defence & Security

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Small arms trafficking, cross-border smuggling, organised crime, insurgency, terrorism, porous borders, intelligence sharing, border management, drone surveillance, human intelligence, international cooperation, financial investigation, community participation.

Model Answer

1. Introduction

Small arms smuggling is a transnational security challenge that can strengthen criminal networks, facilitate violent activities and undermine law and order. India's diverse terrain and complex border environment require a coordinated approach to counter this threat.

2. Main Body

Implications for Internal Security

1. Insurgency and terrorism: Illicit weapons can increase the operational capacity of armed groups.

2. Organised crime: Arms trafficking may support criminal networks and other illegal activities.
3. Border vulnerabilities: Smuggling can exploit difficult terrain, remote areas and gaps in surveillance.
4. Regional instability: Cross-border arms flows can intensify violence and weaken public security.

Measures to Address the Threat

1. Strengthen surveillance: Use drones, sensors and modern border-monitoring systems alongside physical patrolling.
2. Improve intelligence sharing: Enhance coordination among intelligence agencies, border forces and state police.
3. Disrupt trafficking networks: Investigate financial transactions, intermediaries and illegal supply chains.
4. Promote international cooperation: Strengthen information exchange and joint action against transnational criminal networks.
5. Engage local communities: Encourage reporting of suspicious activities while protecting the rights of residents in border regions.

3. Conclusion

A combination of modern technology, reliable intelligence, effective law enforcement and international cooperation is essential to curb small arms smuggling and strengthen India's internal security.

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