International Relations · GS - II

Examine the challenges involved in achieving peace in the Russia–Ukraine conflict. Discuss the role of European countries in protecting Ukraine's sovereignty.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 17/10/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Russia–Ukraine conflict, sovereignty, territorial integrity, energy diplomacy, US–Russia relations, European security, multilateralism, peace negotiations.

Model Answer

Introduction

The Russia–Ukraine conflict has created a major challenge for European security and the international order. Diplomatic efforts must balance the pursuit of peace with respect for Ukraine's sovereignty.

Key Challenges

1. Conflicting interests: Russia and Ukraine have opposing positions on territory and security arrangements.
2. Energy diplomacy: Energy agreements can generate revenue for Russia, raising concerns about their impact on sanctions and peace efforts.
3. Limited trust: Continued military operations make negotiations and ceasefire commitments difficult.
4. Divergent approaches: Differences between the United States and European countries may complicate a coordinated diplomatic strategy.

Role of Europe

European countries can provide diplomatic support, economic assistance and security guarantees to Ukraine. They can also coordinate sanctions, support reconstruction and encourage negotiations that respect international law.

Conclusion

A sustainable peace requires credible security arrangements, diplomatic coordination and respect for sovereignty and territorial integrity. European involvement can complement broader international efforts to achieve a negotiated settlement.

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