International Relations · GS - II

Analyse the role of economic sanctions in international relations and examine their limitations.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 17/10/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Economic sanctions, foreign policy, Russia–Ukraine conflict, national security, diplomatic pressure, global trade, energy security, impact on civilians.

Model Answer

Introduction:

Economic sanctions are an important instrument of foreign policy. Countries use restrictions on trade, financial transactions, investment or assets to influence the behaviour of other states.

Role and Significance:

Sanctions may be imposed in response to aggression, violations of international law or threats to international peace. In the context of Russia, sanctions have raised important questions about energy trade, global financial systems and international diplomacy.

Limitations:

Sanctions do not always achieve their intended political objectives. They may disrupt global supply chains, increase energy prices and impose economic costs on ordinary citizens. Decisions to relax or remove sanctions can also create differences among allies and affect international cooperation.

Conclusion:

The effectiveness of economic sanctions depends on clear objectives, international coordination and regular review. They should be complemented by diplomacy and dialogue to minimise unintended consequences and promote international stability.

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