Society & Social Justice · GS - I

Evaluate the impact of globalization on Indian youths with reference to social, political, economic and cultural spheres.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
2026	GS - I	Society & Social Justice

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
15	~250 words

Answer Hint

Global exposure, employment, entrepreneurship, skill development, digital connectivity, social mobility, consumerism, cultural exchange, westernisation, cultural hybridisation, inequality, gig economy

Model Answer

Globalization has significantly transformed the aspirations, opportunities and lifestyles of Indian youth. Its impact across social, economic and cultural spheres has been both enabling and challenging.

Socially, globalization has expanded access to information, education and global networks through the internet and digital platforms. Exposure to diverse ideas has encouraged greater awareness of gender equality, human rights and social mobility. However, digital dependence, social comparison and unequal access to technology can create new forms of social inequality.

Economically, integration with global markets has generated opportunities in information technology, services, start-ups, international business and the gig economy. It has encouraged skill development, entrepreneurship and professional mobility. At the same time, employment insecurity, skill mismatches and competition in global labour markets pose challenges, particularly for youth lacking quality education and digital skills.

Culturally, globalization has facilitated the exchange of ideas, music, cinema, fashion, food and lifestyles. Indian youth increasingly combine global influences with local traditions, creating hybrid cultural identities. However, concerns over consumerism, cultural homogenisation and the weakening of certain traditional practices have also emerged.

The impact remains uneven because education, income, gender, geography and digital access determine the ability to benefit from globalization.

Thus, globalization has broadened the social, economic and cultural horizons of Indian youth, but its benefits need to be supported by inclusive education, employment opportunities, digital literacy and preservation of India's cultural diversity.

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