# International Relations · GS - II

**Analyse the implications of attacks on civilian infrastructure in West Asia for regional security and India's strategic and economic interests.**

| EXAM YEAR | PAPER | SUBJECT |
|---|---|---|
| DAILY PRACTICE 25/11/2026 | GS - II | International Relations |

| MARKS | WORD LIMIT |
|---|---|
| 15 | ~250 words |

## Answer Hint

**Civilian protection, maritime security, energy supplies, diaspora safety, trade routes, diplomatic engagement**

## Model Answer

Attacks on civilian infrastructure in West Asia demonstrate how regional conflicts can generate consequences extending beyond the immediate theatre of hostilities. For India, instability in the region has significant security, economic and diplomatic implications.

**Regional security implications**

1. **Humanitarian consequences:** Strikes on civilian infrastructure threaten lives, disrupt essential services and increase displacement.
2. **Escalation risks:** Retaliatory attacks can widen conflicts, involve additional states and undermine diplomatic negotiations.
3. **International legal concerns:** International humanitarian law requires distinction, proportionality and precautions to protect civilians during armed conflict.
4. **Critical infrastructure vulnerability:** Airports, financial districts, energy installations and communication networks can become targets, affecting regional stability.

**Implications for India**

1. **Diaspora safety:** Millions of Indians live and work across the Gulf region, making their protection a major diplomatic priority.
2. **Energy security:** Instability can disrupt oil and gas supplies, increase import costs and create inflationary pressures.
3. **Trade and connectivity:** Threats to maritime routes and regional logistics can affect India's exports, imports and connectivity projects.
4. **Strategic relationships:** India must maintain constructive relations with Gulf partners while avoiding unnecessary entanglement in regional rivalries.

**India's policy response**

India should strengthen consular preparedness, diversify energy sources, support freedom of navigation and consistently advocate civilian protection under international law. Diplomatic engagement with regional stakeholders and multilateral institutions remains essential.

A balanced approach combining strategic autonomy, humanitarian concern and economic preparedness is vital for protecting India's interests amid prolonged regional instability.

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