Polity & Governance · GS - II

Analyse the role of the Cabinet in ensuring legislative coordination and executive accountability within India's parliamentary system.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 25/11/2026	GS - II	Polity & Governance

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Cabinet responsibility, legislative agenda, collective responsibility, parliamentary scrutiny, executive-legislature relationship

Model Answer

India follows a parliamentary system in which the executive is drawn from and remains accountable to the legislature. The Union Cabinet occupies a central position in connecting policy formulation with parliamentary law-making.

Cabinet's role in legislative coordination

1. **Policy formulation:** It determines major policy priorities and translates them into legislative proposals.
2. **Legislative management:** It coordinates ministries, approves government bills and facilitates their introduction and passage in Parliament.
3. **Collective decision-making:** Cabinet deliberations promote consistency across ministries and strengthen collective responsibility under Article 75(3).
4. **Parliamentary engagement:** Ministers explain policies, respond to questions and defend government decisions before Parliament.

Accountability mechanisms

The Cabinet's authority is subject to parliamentary control through questions, debates, motions, committee scrutiny and financial oversight. The Lok Sabha can hold the Council of Ministers collectively responsible through a no-confidence motion.

The institutional balance

Effective legislative coordination should not reduce Parliament to a mere approving body. Adequate debate, consultation with stakeholders, committee examination and scrutiny of delegated legislation are essential to legislative quality.

Thus, the Cabinet provides policy direction and legislative coordination, while Parliament supplies democratic legitimacy and oversight. Their constructive interaction is fundamental to accountable and effective governance.

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