# Defence & Security · GS - III

**The evolving security environment in Jammu and Kashmir requires a shift from conventional counter-terrorism towards an integrated response to drone, cyber and narco-terrorism. Examine.**

| EXAM YEAR | PAPER | SUBJECT |
|---|---|---|
| DAILY PRACTICE 19/11/2026 | GS - III | Defence & Security |

| MARKS | WORD LIMIT |
|---|---|
| 10 | ~150 words |

## Answer Hint

**Drone infiltration, narco-terrorism, cyber threats, hybrid warfare, intelligence coordination, border management, police modernisation, technological surveillance, community participation**

## Model Answer

### Introduction

The security challenges in Jammu and Kashmir are increasingly extending beyond conventional terrorism. Drone infiltration, cyber operations and narco-terror networks represent emerging dimensions of hybrid threats.

### Emerging Security Challenges

1. **Drone infiltration:** Unmanned aerial vehicles facilitate cross-border delivery of weapons, explosives and narcotics, complicating border surveillance.
2. **Narco-terrorism:** Drug trafficking networks can generate funds for terrorist organisations and undermine social stability.
3. **Cyber threats:** Digital platforms and cyberattacks can facilitate recruitment, propaganda, communication and disruption of critical infrastructure.
4. **Hybrid warfare:** State and non-state actors may combine physical violence, misinformation and covert operations to destabilise the region.

**Integrated Security Response**

- **Technological modernisation:** Deploy anti-drone systems, electronic surveillance and advanced cyber-defence capabilities.
- **Intelligence coordination:** Strengthen information-sharing among police, intelligence agencies, CAPFs and armed forces.
- **Financial investigation:** Disrupt terror financing through improved monitoring of illicit financial and narcotics networks.
- **Police capacity:** Invest in specialised training, forensic capabilities and cybercrime investigation.
- **Community participation:** Strengthen public trust and local intelligence networks through responsive governance and development.

**Conclusion**

Security in Jammu and Kashmir requires an integrated approach combining technological preparedness, intelligence-led policing, financial disruption and public cooperation. Sustainable peace must accompany counter-terrorism efforts.

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