International Relations · GS - II

Examine the role of the G20 as a platform for international cooperation amid geopolitical tensions among major powers.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 30/10/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Global economic governance; multilateral diplomacy; geopolitical differences; consensus-building; global challenges; limitations and reforms

Model Answer

Introduction

The G20 is a major forum for international economic cooperation, bringing together developed and emerging economies. Its importance extends beyond economic issues to global challenges requiring collective action.

Role in International Cooperation

- **Economic coordination:** Facilitates dialogue on global growth, financial stability, trade and investment.
- **Multilateral diplomacy:** Provides opportunities for dialogue among countries with competing geopolitical interests, including the United States and Russia.
- **Global challenges:** Encourages cooperation on climate change, energy security, public health and sustainable development.
- **Representation:** Includes major emerging economies and regional organisations, providing a wider platform for developing-country concerns.

Challenges

Geopolitical conflicts, strategic rivalries and divergent national priorities can obstruct consensus. The G20 also lacks a permanent secretariat and relies substantially on voluntary commitments.

Way Forward

Strengthening institutional continuity, promoting inclusive dialogue and translating declarations into measurable action can improve its effectiveness.

Conclusion

The G20 cannot resolve every geopolitical conflict, but it remains an important platform for dialogue, coordination and collective responses to global challenges.