Polity & Governance · GS - II

Examine the significance of accurate and inclusive electoral rolls in ensuring free and fair elections in India. Discuss the role of the Election Commission in preventing wrongful deletion of eligible voters.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 30/10/2026	GS - II	Polity & Governance

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Article 324; Article 326; Representation of the People Act 1950; electoral roll revision; universal adult suffrage; voter exclusion; procedural safeguards; Election Commission accountability; electoral integrity

Model Answer

Introduction

Accurate electoral rolls are essential for democratic participation and free and fair elections. Any wrongful deletion of eligible voters can undermine universal adult suffrage and public confidence in electoral institutions.

Significance of Accurate Electoral Rolls

- **Democratic representation:** Ensures that every eligible citizen gets an opportunity to exercise voting rights.
- **Electoral integrity:** Prevents duplicate entries, impersonation and fraudulent voting.
- **Inclusive participation:** Protects vulnerable communities from arbitrary or discriminatory exclusion.

Role of the Election Commission

- **Constitutional mandate:** Article 324 empowers the Election Commission to supervise and control elections.
- **Legal framework:** The Representation of the People Act, 1950, regulates electoral registration and revision.
- **Verification:** Claims and objections must be examined through prescribed procedures.
- **Transparency:** Clear reasons, public notices and accessible grievance mechanisms can prevent arbitrary deletions.

Way Forward

The Election Commission should strengthen digital verification, independent audits, accessible appeals and booth-level monitoring. Political parties and booth-level agents must also follow electoral laws without discrimination.

Conclusion

Electoral roll management must balance accuracy with inclusion. Transparent procedures and institutional accountability are essential to protect every eligible citizen's right to vote.

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