International Relations · GS - II

Examine India's support for the UN General Assembly resolution calling for an end to the US economic embargo on Cuba. What does this position indicate about India's foreign policy principles?

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 30/10/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

India–Cuba relations; multilateralism; sovereign equality; unilateral economic sanctions; humanitarian consequences; strategic autonomy; Global South

Model Answer

Introduction

India's vote in favour of the UN General Assembly resolution calling for an end to the US economic embargo on Cuba reflects its support for multilateral dialogue and concerns over the humanitarian consequences of prolonged economic restrictions.

Significance of India's Position

1. **Multilateralism:** India supports addressing international disputes through collective deliberation and the United Nations framework.
2. **Sovereign Equality:** Its position reflects the principle that states should respect the sovereignty and political independence of other nations.
3. **Humanitarian Concerns:** Long-standing economic restrictions can affect access to medicines, healthcare, energy and essential goods, although their precise impact depends on the nature of the restrictions.

4. **Strategic Autonomy:** India maintains independent positions on international issues rather than automatically aligning with major powers.
5. **Global South Cooperation:** The position is consistent with India's engagement with developing countries on equitable international economic relations.

Limitations and Way Forward

UNGA resolutions are generally recommendatory and cannot independently compel a country to end its embargo. Dialogue, negotiated solutions and humanitarian safeguards remain important.

Conclusion

India's vote demonstrates its emphasis on multilateralism, strategic autonomy and humanitarian considerations in international relations.

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