International Relations · GS - II

Examine the strategic and economic significance of strengthening India–Poland relations amid changing geopolitical and trade dynamics in Europe and Asia.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 29/10/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

India–Poland Strategic Partnership; European Union; defence cooperation; trade diversification; space and clean energy; technology and startups; strategic autonomy

Model Answer

Introduction

India and Poland elevated their relationship to a Strategic Partnership in August 2024. Their expanding engagement offers opportunities to diversify economic ties, strengthen technological cooperation and deepen India's engagement with Central and Eastern Europe.

Strategic Significance

1. Defence and Security: Cooperation in defence manufacturing, technology and training can support industrial capabilities and create opportunities for joint ventures.

2. Economic Diversification: Greater trade and investment can broaden market access for Indian businesses and strengthen supply-chain resilience amid global trade uncertainties.

3. Science and Technology: Collaboration in space technology, clean energy, research and startups can promote innovation and facilitate technology exchange.

4. European Engagement: Poland's membership of the European Union provides India with an important channel for engagement with European markets and institutions.

Challenges

Differences in regulatory frameworks, market access, investment conditions and geopolitical priorities may constrain cooperation. Any shift in Poland's relations with China should be assessed through specific policy and trade developments rather than assumed to represent a complete realignment.

Way Forward

Both countries should strengthen institutional dialogue, facilitate business partnerships, promote research collaboration and pursue transparent, mutually beneficial defence and technology agreements.

Conclusion

A sustained India–Poland partnership can contribute to economic diversification, technological progress and broader India–Europe cooperation in a changing international order.

BECOME IAS
AI POWERED UPSC PREP