International Relations · GS - II

Examine how agricultural trade and food-security cooperation influence Russia–Africa relations and the emerging multipolar world order.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 29/10/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Russia–Africa relations; agricultural exports; food security; multipolarity; supply-chain resilience; geopolitical influence; South–South cooperation

Model Answer

Introduction

Agricultural trade has become an important component of international relations because food availability and affordability directly affect economic stability. According to the supplied report, Russia exported 13 million tonnes of agricultural products to African countries during the first nine months of 2026.

Strategic Significance

1. Food-security cooperation: Agricultural exports can help importing countries address supply shortages and diversify their sources of food.

2. Diplomatic influence: Trade, humanitarian assistance and agricultural partnerships can strengthen bilateral relationships and expand a country's diplomatic engagement.

3. Multipolarity: Partnerships between African states and multiple global powers can widen economic choices and reduce dependence on individual suppliers.

Challenges

Reliance on imported food exposes countries to price volatility, shipping disruptions, export restrictions and geopolitical tensions. Export volumes alone do not establish whether food reaches vulnerable populations at affordable prices. Political rhetoric about external influence must also be distinguished from measurable economic outcomes.

Way Forward

African countries should diversify suppliers, strengthen domestic agriculture, invest in storage and transport infrastructure, and develop regional food markets. Transparent trade arrangements and cooperation with international institutions can improve resilience.

Conclusion

Agricultural trade can support food security and diplomatic cooperation, but durable food sovereignty requires resilient domestic production, diversified imports and affordable access to nutritious food.

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