Polity & Governance · GS - II

Examine the constitutional and administrative challenges involved in revising electoral rolls while safeguarding the voting rights of existing electors in India.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 29/10/2026	GS - II	Polity & Governance

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Article 324; electoral-roll revision; Representation of the People Act, 1950; Form 6; procedural fairness; universal adult suffrage; transparency and accountability

Model Answer

Introduction

Accurate electoral rolls are essential for free and fair elections. However, revision exercises must balance the removal of duplicate or ineligible entries with the protection of eligible citizens' voting rights.

Constitutional and Administrative Framework

1. Election Commission's role: Article 324 vests the Election Commission of India with supervisory authority over elections. Electoral-roll preparation and revision are governed by the Representation of the People Act, 1950, and applicable rules.

2. Verification and inclusion: Digital databases, discrepancy notices and prescribed forms can help identify errors. However, requiring already-enrolled voters to register afresh may create confusion if the legal basis and procedure are unclear.

3. Protection of voting rights: Article 326 provides for elections to the Lok Sabha and State Legislative Assemblies on the basis of adult suffrage, subject to constitutional and statutory qualifications.

Key Challenges

Incorrect records, inadequate notice, documentation difficulties and inconsistent verification can lead to wrongful exclusion. At the same time, electoral authorities must address duplicate entries and other genuine inaccuracies.

Way Forward

The ECI should publish clear procedures, provide accessible verification and correction facilities, issue timely notices, ensure reasoned decisions and establish effective grievance redressal. Judicial review must remain available under law.

Conclusion

Electoral-roll integrity requires both accurate records and fair procedures. Technology and intensive revision must strengthen, not undermine, eligible citizens' ability to exercise their voting rights.

BECOME IAS
AI POWERED UPSC PREP